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# TECHNICAL DATA SHEET 238E



# Protocol for Adsorbing Proteins on Polystyrene Microparticles\*

#### Note:

This protocol is offered as a guide and a convenience. Specific situations may require one or more alterations of this protocol. This procedure can be used for coupling proteins to research quantities of microparticles. To use this protocol on a larger scale, increase all volumes in a proportional manner.

## **Borate Buffer:**

0.1 M Borate buffer, pH 8.5 - prepare a 0.1 M solution of boric acid and adjust pH to 8.5 with 1 M NaOH.

#### **Storage Buffer:**

First, prepare 0.1 M phosphate buffer, pH 7.4, by adding 0.1 M NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, to 0.1 M Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, until pH becomes 7.4. Take 20ml of 0.1 M phosphate buffer, pH 7.4, in a 100ml graduated cylinder. Add 0.88g NaCl, 1g bovine serum albumin (BSA), 5ml glycerol, and 0.1g NaN<sub>3</sub>, and make up the volume to 100ml. Check the pH of the final solution. If necessary, adjust the pH to 7.4 by using diluted HCl or NaOH.

### Procedure:

- 1. Take 0.5ml of a 2.5% suspension of the beads in an Eppendorf tube (1.5ml 1.9ml capacity).
- 2. Fill the tube with 0.1 M borate buffer, pH 8.5, mix using Vortex mixer.
- 3. Centrifuge beads until pelleted.
- 4. Remove supernatant using a Pasteur pipette, fill the tube with borate buffer, resuspend the beads using a Vortex mixer, and spin for 5-6 minutes.
- 5. Repeat Step 3&4 twice.
- 6. Centrifuge beads until pelleted, remove supernatant and resuspend pellet in Iml borate buffer.
- 7. Add 300-400µg of the protein to be coupled, and incubate overnight at room temperature with gentle end-to-end mixing.
- 8. Spin for 10 minutes and save supernatant for protein determination. The amount of protein added in Step 6 minus the amount in the supernatant represents the amount bound to the beads.
- 9. Resuspend pellet in Iml of 10mg/ml bovine serum albumin (BSA) in borate buffer.
- 10. Incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature with gentle mixing.
- 11. Spin for 5-6 minutes and remove supernatant.
- 12. Repeat steps 9 thru 11 twice.
- 13. Resuspend pellet in Iml of PBS, pH 7.4, containing 10mg/ml BSA, 0.1% NaN<sub>3</sub>, and 5% glycerol (storage buffer).

Store at 4°C. DO NOT FREEZE!

\*Not recommended for microparticles smaller than 0.5µ.

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